

THE NATIVES AND THE BOERS.

GRAVE POSSIBILITIES OF A TERRIBLE REVENGE.

Pretoria, Aug. 10.—Any consideration with respect to the possibilities of warfare with the Transvaal must be short-sighted and superficial which do not include the part that in all human probability would be played by the South African native populations.

The native factor is in danger of being overlooked. Were hostilities to open tomorrow these would not, save by something short of a miracle, be confined to the Imperial troops on one side, and on the other to the Boer burghers. War with the Transvaal brings with it the possibility of a general war with the natives, and the latter are regarded as a definite unit. Boer strength would be affected by the manner in which the natives are treated. Already along with the Boers have to be reckoned the thousands of natives from Europe and the Free State burghers, who have gone to assist their kith and kin, beyond the Vaal.

Dutch hostility, it will—call it what you may—towards the English is throughout Cape Colony and Natal variable. There are many reasons of intensity.

A few, such as the Rev. Adrian Hofmeyr, have taken their stand by the side of Sir Alfred Milner and the British Government. But it is that group of the body associated with the Afrikaner Bond that the changing depths of that animosity—sometimes slumbering, more often active—are seen. That animosity, frequently concealed now, will be disclosed, if it ever is disclosed, only when signs of weakness are apparent, either among the Imperial troops or in the methods of Imperial administration.

Should recourse to force unhappily be necessary, and the Imperial troops meet with success early in the campaign—although the idea approaches the unthinkable—that promise of success for the Transvaal would send thousands of Free State, Cape, and Natal Boers previously passive into the field against Great Britain. That this is no fanciful fancy, past events show. When Dr. J. J. van Rensburg, a Boer, was reported to have surrounded at Doornkop, parties of Natal Boers crossed into the Transvaal to join General Joubert's victorious command.

A very different prospect faces the Boers in the state of the native populations, by which they are hemmed in, or have within the limits of their two Republics. Neither the British colonies and States in South Africa are indifferent to the attitude of the natives.

over whom they each hold sway. But the relative positions of the British and the Boers are widely divergent, so far as the antagonism of the natives is concerned. Only one tribe in Cape Colony, the Pondos, cut off from the rest of the colony by the British; Natal is safe from such internal troubles; and Rhodesia, unless through unforeseen and unexpected conditions arising, may be regarded as likely in the future to be free from tribal incursions. But it is very difficult to see the Transvaal and the Free State. It would be impossible to charge one with exaggeration who declared that the great body of blacks between Cape Agulhas in the south and the Zambesi in the north regard the Boers as their hereditary, natural enemies.

The reason of this deep-seated and bitter animosity is well known. In the days when the Boers ruled at the Cape they treated the native with unparagoned, never-to-be-forgotten brutality. They regarded them then as they regard them now, to the Boer the natives are but little removed from his stock-oxen. If it comes to which are to be the better treated, and the higher valued, the stock-oxen will rank an easy first. To-day public opinion, and humane opinion is making headway among the "landrovers"; but still, in the Free State and in the Transvaal, there prevail for the native laws heartless in their cruelty, while many Boer customs towards the blacks are but barbarous and cruel. In the Transvaal to-day, in the inland, there are many leagues.

From time to time South Africa is horrified by tales of the Boers' callous and inhuman treatment of hapless natives, men and boys, and frequently women. The years of cruelty and oppression have borne fruit. The natives in and around the Transvaal and the Free State have been kept under by brute force, the instruments being the Boer drab and the Boer filices. As a result the sun rises beyond the Indian Ocean, so sure is it that when the rifle is withdrawn the natives will rise in revenge against their hated taskmasters. Every one of these dark indications could be proved by columns of wrath-tinged narrative, but which are outside the scope of the present article. Sufficient in the fact, admitted and known best of all by the Boers themselves, that their subject blacks will one day requite their years of hideous wrong.

References have been made to the Pondo. This powerful tribe has but recently come under the government of the Cape, and the white man's administration yet sits uneasily on their shoulders. Mr. Rhodes, when Premier, took over Pondoland, and when the Pondo chief of Pondoland, the Colossus himself, became recalcitrant, the Colossus himself peered to Pondoland and roared. Sicut erat. The old chief was glad to subside. But Mr. Rhodes is no longer Premier, and his viceroy of office has not as yet been found for good. At the present time peace and order are maintained in Pondoland by a strong force of the Cape Mounted Rifles. War would undoubtedly create a serious situation, but with the Cape Rifles in the country and the Natal Mounted Police on the north border, their active interest in the conflict being waged beyond the Drakensberg would be confined to details, or "indabas" within their kraals.

The Fingos, Tembas, and other tribes of the Cape are absolutely loyal to the British. They revere the great white Queen. The only other native races which call for attention as likely to become troublesome, through the side being full of the rumors of war, are the Mashonas and the Matshek. The recent war, however, taught the administrators a valuable lesson, and already precautions have been taken to increase the white police throughout these widespread territories. In an emergency this white force will be withdrawn or diminished in numbers, so that the tranquillity of these regions may be regarded as secured.

In Natal and Zululand, the natives may be relied upon to remain passive, but keen spectators of whatever may ensue in which British troops bear a part. The system of native administration in Natal has had an unexpectedly satisfactory result. To-day the principal Natal chiefs receive salaries, which may be considered for services rendered to the State. The result is that an entirely healthy competition exists as to who will best receive and retain State favor. A chief who gave signs of "kicking over the traces" would promptly have a "kick" applied to his neck, and a "kick" conveyed to Mariburg. Were it possible

for the head of a tribe to take up arms on rebellion intent, as a rule, his neighbor would be delighted: he would then have a "fighting" man up to the exact significance of the term, as he would be understood. The Natal conditions do not unfortunately prevail in Zululand. Zululand, although officially only a petty chief, is regarded by the Zulus as their king. The day, however, of a great rising under one head is over in Zululand. Zululand, Police throughout the country and the Imperial troops at Eshowe render that impossible.

The chances of trouble arising to the British are, it will be seen, infinitesimal. Supposing that the Boers of the Transvaal were to be in command near the border and that from the Free State large numbers of men were withdrawn. What would these two facts mean for the Transvaal natives, the Swazis and the Basutos? The Transvaal natives would rise, and the war-loving Swazis, who resent Boer interference in their country and hold the Boer in contempt, make no secret of making off and for ever the looting over them of their land and their men. The Swazis will invade the Transvaal, the moment British troops cross the Transvaal border.

For years the Free State farmers have been humbled by the fear of the Basutos. The Basutos have long standing grievances against the Free State, which they intend to wipe out. They are determined to repossess the conquered territory which the Free State by false means was allowed to steal from them. The Basutos' intentions have been long known. Lost the burghers of the Free State join forces with the Transvaal, and the Basutos will sweep their country from the Orange River to the Vaal.—L. W. R. in the Daily Mail.

OCEAN TRAMPS.

AND THE VARIOUS CARGOES THAT THEY SHIP FOR US.

It is remarkable how few people, except those immediately concerned, have any great knowledge of our peculiar feature of the maritime life of our country. Every year a number of small steamers, often ugly and dirty to look at, commonly called "tramps," from their readiness to go anywhere, and take a hand at any trade that happens at the moment to promise a few honest pennies, arrive at and leave our shores.

They bring wheat to make our bread from over the broad Atlantic, or various kinds of grain for our pigs and cattle from the Black Sea, or butter and eggs from the Continent. From the southern sunny States of North America they come crammed to bursting with

to supply our factories, or they come splashing across the Bay of Biscay with currents from Greece, or wine from Portugal, or palm oil and coconuts from the Gold Coast. The larger "tramps" steam further afield to fetch in sugar from Java, hemp from Manila, coffee and nutmegs from Ceylon, rice from Burma's paddy fields, or wool from Australia and New Zealand.

Among the thousands of men from which the crews of this ever-increasing portion of our maritime marine are drawn may be found the most curious mixture of the nationalities and characters. The engineers are nearly always Scotchmen, and the carpenters, as a rule, are Scandinavians, English and Irish, Danes and Norwegians, and the sailors, as a rule, are Portuguese, Spanish, Italian, Lascars, and negroes combine to swell the babel of tongues in fo'c'sle or stokehold. Whether deck-hand or fireman has, on the whole, the best time is a moot point. A winter's day on deck in the Bay of Biscay, with the cold, keen, cutting wind, carries a little all fore and aft, sweeps the sailor through and through with icy water, while the fireman is warmly and dilly ensconced below; or on the other hand, under the tropical sun of the Red Sea the latter is gasping for breath, and the former is carrying a little fresh air from the dock to assuage the fever heat from the furnaces. Yet, even in these circumstances, men can forget their surroundings. The engineer of an all-steam "steamer" coming home up the Red Sea one afternoon went down to the fore-cabin to get a drink, and found the crew of a "male steamer" that had nearly come into collision with him.

There are many people who do not like "tramp" steamers. Such are the owners of small sailing craft, or of little yachts, or fishing-luggers, or of coasting schooners. These often aver bitterly that the average "tramp" blunders along at sea with a bad look-out, or none at all; and, taking no notice of their lights, endures into their recklessness, or even sends some of the occupants to a sailor's grave. On the other hand, a small sailing vessel may be very aggravating to the man navigating a "tramp" steamer by unnecessarily blocking the way, or by a hasty channel or in a river. The officers of the small steamers also groggish great.

DEBATE OF THE "TRAMP." which may be partly assumed, as becomes their superior position, but is also partly real, for they are in a collision with some badly-steered, carelessly-managed vessel, heavily laden with coal or iron or grain.

What mysteries of all the "tramps"? These the mystery! Some are "tramps" for foreign trade, some are broken up for old iron, but the majority are probably lost through what is technically known as "so no peril of the sea." Their lives are not generally long ones, but they are useful while they last, and the nation could ill do without them.—*George Newman.*

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THE Co's Steamship COPTIC will be despatched for SAN FRANCISCO, via SHANGHAI, NAGASAKI, KOBE, INLAND SEA, YOKOHAMA AND HONOLULU, on SATURDAY, the 4th Nov., at Noon.

Steamers of this line pass through the INLAND SEA OF JAPAN and call at HONOLULU, and passengers are allowed to break their journey at any point en route. Through Passengers Tickets granted to England, France and Germany by all trans-Atlantic lines of Steamers, and to the principal cities of the United States or Canada. Rates and particulars of the various routes may be obtained upon application.

Special rates (first class only) are granted to Missionaries, members of the Naval, Military, Diplomatic, and Civil Services, to European officials in service of China and Japan, and to Government officials and their families. Passenger who have paid full fare, re-embarking at San Francisco for China, Japan (or vice versa) within one year, will be allowed a discount of 10 per cent. This allowance does not apply to through fares from China and Japan to Europe. All Parcel Packages should be marked to address in full, and same will be received at the Company's Office until 5 p.m. the day previous to sailing. Consular Invoices to accompany Cargo destined to points beyond San Francisco, in the United States, should be sent to the Company's Office, addressed to the Collector of Customs, San Francisco. For further information as to Freight or Passage, apply to the Agency of the Company, Queen's Building.

J. S. VAN BUREN, Agent.

Hongkong, October 10, 1899. 2250

U. S. Mail Line.

PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP COMPANY.

VIA INLAND SEA OF JAPAN AND HONOLULU.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG.

Algon (via Moji, Kobe, Yama and Honolulu) Tuesday, Nov. 21, at Noon.
China (via Shanghai, Nagasaki, Kobe, Inland Sea, Yokohama & Honolulu) Saturday, Dec. 10, at Noon.

THE U. S. Chartered S. S. ALGON will be despatched for SAN FRANCISCO, via MOJI, KOBE, YOKOHAMA AND HONOLULU, on TUESDAY, the 21st November, at Noon, taking Freight and Passengers for Japan, the United States, and Europe.

For Cargo only. Steamers of this line pass through the INLAND SEA OF JAPAN, and call at HONOLULU, and passengers are allowed to break their journey at any point en route. Through Passage Tickets granted to England, France, and Germany by all trans-Atlantic lines of Steamers, and to the principal cities of the United States or Canada. Rates may be obtained on application.

Passengers holding through orders to EUROPE have the choice of the Overland Rail route from San Francisco, including the SOUTHERN PACIFIC, CENTRAL PACIFIC, UNION PACIFIC, DENVER and RIO GRANDE and NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILWAYS; also the CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY on payment of \$4 in addition to the fare. Passengers holding orders for OVERLAND CITIES in United States, have between San Francisco and Chicago, the option of the SOUTHERN PACIFIC, CENTRAL PACIFIC, UNION PACIFIC, DENVER and RIO GRANDE and other direct connecting Railways, and from Chicago to destination, the choice of direct lines.

Particulars of the various routes can be had on application. Special rates (first class only) are granted to Missionaries, Members of the Naval, Military, Diplomatic, and Civil Services, to European officials in service of China and Japan, and to Government officials and their families. Through Bills of Lading issued for transportation to Yokohama and other Japan Ports to San Francisco, to Atlantic and Inland Cities of the United States; via Overland Railway, to Havana, Trinidad, Port-au-Prince, and to other ports in the Caribbean and South America, by the Company's and connecting Steamers. Freight will be received on board until 4 p.m. the day previous to sailing. Parcel Packages will be received at the Office until 5 p.m. the same day. All Parcel Packages should be marked to address in full, value of same is required. Consular Invoices to accompany Cargo destined to points beyond San Francisco, in the United States, should be sent to the Company's Office in San Francisco, addressed to the Collector of Customs at San Francisco.

For further information as to Passage and Freight, apply to the Agency of the Company, Queen's Building.

J. S. VAN BUREN, Agent.

Hongkong, Oct. 15, 1899. 2254

Mails.

NOTICE.

COMPAGNIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

PAQUEBOTS POSTE FRANCAIS.

STEAM FOR SAIGON, SINGAPORE, BATAVIA, COLOMBO, BOMBAY, ADEN, EGYPT, MARSEILLES, MEDITERRANEAN AND BLACK SEA PORTS, LONDON, HAVRE, BORDEAUX.

ALSO.

POINTS OF BRAZIL & RIVER PLATE.

ON SATURDAY, the 4th November, at Noon, the Company's Steamship TONKIN, Capt. VAGUER, with MAILS, PASSENGERS, SPEDULE, and CARGO, will leave this Port for MARSEILLES via BOMBAY.

This Steamer connects at COLOMBO with the S. S. Poineiron, which vessel takes on her Passengers and Mails, leaving that Port on the 12th November, direct to SUEZ, PORT SAID and MARSEILLES. Cargo and Space will be registered for London as well as for Marseilles, and accepted in transit through Marseilles for the principal cities of Europe. Shipping Orders will be granted till Noon. Cargo will be received on board until 4 p.m.; special and Parcel until 3 p.m. on the 4th November. (Parcels are not to be sent on board; they must be left at the Agency's Office). Contents and value of Packages are required. For further particulars, apply at the Company's Office.

G. DE CHAMPEAUX, Agent.

Hongkong, October 24, 1899. 2320

NORDEUTSCHER LLOYD.

STEAM FOR SINGAPORE, COLOMBO, ADEN, SUEZ, PORT SAID, NAUDES, GENOA, ANTWERP, BREMER & HAMBURG, PORTS IN THE LEVANT, BLACK SEA & BALTIC PORTS.

ALSO.

LONDON, NEW YORK, BOSTON, BALTIMORE, NEW ORLEANS, GALVESTON & SOUTH AMERICAN PORTS.

THE COMPANY'S STEAMERS WILL CALL AT SOUTHAMPTON TO LAND PASSENGERS AND CARGO.

N. B.—Cargo can be taken on through Bills of Lading for the principal ports in RUSSIA.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG.

SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

Bayern Wednesday | Nov. 8.
König Albert Wednesday | Dec. 13.
Prinz Heinrich Wednesday | Dec. 27.
Prinzess Wednesday | Jan. 10.
Kaiserin Wednesday | Jan. 24.
Sachsen Wednesday | Feb. 7.
Oldenburg Wednesday | Feb. 21.
Bayern Wednesday | March 7.
König Albert Wednesday | March 21.
Prinz Heinrich Wednesday | April 4.
Prinzess Wednesday | April 18.
Kaiserin Wednesday | May 2.
Sachsen Wednesday | May 16.
Hamburg Wednesday | May 30.

ON WEDNESDAY, the 8th day of November, 1899, at 9 a.m., the Company's Steamship BAYERN, Captain E. PABST, with MAILS, PASSENGERS, SPECIE, and CARGO, will leave this Port for LONDON, via HAMBURG and COLOMBO. Freight and Space will be granted till Noon, on Monday, the 6th November. Cargo and Space will be received on board until 5 p.m. on Tuesday, the 7th Nov. Contents of Packages are required. No Parcel Receipts will be signed for less than \$2.50, and Parcels should not exceed Two Feet Cubic in measurement. The Steamer has splendid Accommodation, and carries a Doctor and a Stewardess. Lines can be wished on board. For further Particulars, apply to MELCHERS & Co., Agents.

Hongkong, October 13, 1899. 2253

CALIFORNIA AND ORIENTAL STEAMSHIP COMPANY.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE ATCHAFON, TOPEKA AND SANTA FE RAILROAD CO.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG TO SAN DIEGO, VIA INLAND SEA OF JAPAN AND HONOLULU.

Taking Cargo and Passengers to JAPAN, PORT HONOLULU, and SAN FRANCISCO, UNITED STATES, MEXICO, THE CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA, Etc.

S. S. Carmarthen, 2,929 Tons, On 15th November.
S. S. Strathgairn, 5,023 Tons, About 15th December.
S. S. Carlsberg, 3,002 Tons, About 31st December.

THE S. S. Carmarthen will be despatched for SAN DIEGO, via HONOLULU, on WEDNESDAY, the 10th November, at Noon.

Through Bills of Lading issued to any point in the United States.

Cargo will be received on board until 5 p.m. the day previous to sailing. Parcel Packages will be received at the Office until 5 p.m. the same day. All Parcel Packages should be marked to address in full, value of same is required.

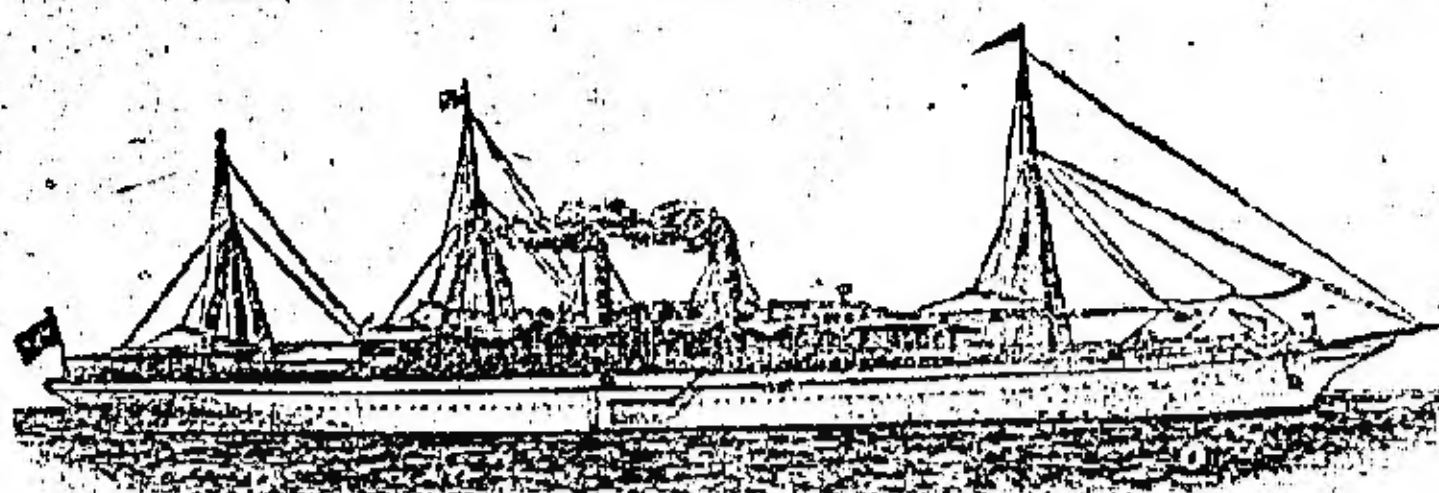
Consular Invoices to accompany Cargo destined to points beyond San Francisco, in the United States, should be sent to the Company's Office in San Francisco, addressed to the Collector of Customs at San Francisco.

For further information as to Passage and Freight, apply to the Agency of the Company, Queen's Building.

J. S. VAN BUREN, Agent.

Hongkong, October 15, 1899. 2254

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY'S ROYAL MAIL STEAMSHIP LINE.



THE FAST ROUTE BETWEEN CHINA, JAPAN AND EUROPE, VIA CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES. (Calling at SHANGHAI, NAGASAKI, KOBE, YOKOHAMA AND VICTORIA, B.C.) SAFETY—SPEED—PUNCTUALITY.

Twin Screw Steamships—6,000 Tons—10,000 Horse power—Speed 19 knots.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG.

(Subject to Alteration.)

EMPEROR OF INDIA, Comdr. O. P. MARSDEN, R.N.R. WEDNESDAY, 22nd Nov. 99.

EMPEROR OF JAPAN, Comdr. G. D. BOWLES, R.N.R. WEDNESDAY, 29th Dec. 99.

EMPEROR OF CHINA, Comdr. R. ANGIMBAL, R.N.R. WEDNESDAY, 17th Jan. 1900.

THE magnificent TWIN-SCREW STEAMSHIPS of this line pass through the famous INLAND SEA OF JAPAN, and usually make the voyage YOKOHAMA TO VANCOUVER (B.C.) in 12 DAYS, saving THREE DAYS to a WEEK in the TRANS-PACIFIC JOURNEY, and making connection at Vancouver with the PALATIAL TRANS-CONTINENTAL TRAINS of the CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY, which leave VANCOUVER daily, and cross the Continent FROM THE PACIFIC TO THE ATLANTIC WITHOUT CHANGE. Close connection is made at Montreal, Quebec, Halifax, New York and Boston with all Trans-Atlantic Lines, which passengers to Great Britain and the Continent are given choice of.

Passengers booked through to all principal points and AROUND THE WORLD, Return tickets at various points at reduced rates. Good for 4, 6, 9 and 12 months.

SPECIAL RATES (first class only) granted to Missionaries, Members of the Naval, Military, Diplomatic and Civil Services, and to European Officials in the Service of China and Japan Governments.

The attractive features of this Company's route embrace its PALATIAL STEAMSHIPS, (second to none in the World), the LUXURANCE OF ITS TRANS-CONTINENTAL TRAINS (the Company having received the highest award for same at recent Chicago World's Exhibition) and the diversity of MAGNIFICENT MOUNTAIN AND LAKE SCENERY through which the Railway passes.

THE DINING CARS AND MOUNTAIN HOTELS of this route are owned and operated by the Company, and their appointments and Cuisine are unequalled.

For further information, Maps, Guide Books, Rates of Passage, etc., apply to D. E. BROWN, General Agent, PEDDER STREET. 2350

Hongkong, October 25, 1899.

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA, (THE JAPAN MAIL STEAMSHIP COMPANY.)

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG—SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

Steamers. Destinations. Sailing Dates.

KAGOSHIMA MARU, BOMBAY, via SINGAPORE and COLOMBO. TUESDAY, 31st Oct., at Noon.

KAWACHI MARU, MARSEILLES, LONDON, and ANTWERP, via SINGAPORE, PENANG, COLOMBO and PORT SAID. FRIDAY, 2nd Nov., at Noon.

IDZUMI MARU, VICTORIA, B.C. and SEATTLE, U.S.A., via KOBE & YOKOHAMA. THURSDAY, 18th Nov., at 4 p.m.

BINGO MARU, MARSEILLES, LONDON, and ANTWERP, via SINGAPORE, PENANG, COLOMBO and PORT SAID. FRIDAY, 17th Nov., at Noon.

* Through Passenger Tickets and Bills of Lading issued for the Principal Cities in the United States, Canada and Europe, in connection with the GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY and ATLANTIC STEAMERS.

For further information as to Freight, Passage, Sailings, Etc., apply at the Company's local Branch Office at No. 7, PRINCE CONSUL.

A. S. MIHARA, Manager.

Hongkong, October 24, 1899. 1987

NORDEUTSCHER LLOYD HAMBURG-AMERIKA LINE.

(FAIRPORT SERVICE.) (EAST ASIATIC SERVICE.)

Taking Cargo at through rates to ANTWERP, AMSTERDAM, ROTTERDAM, LIEBON, OBERDAM, LONDON, LIVERPOOL, GLASGOW, TRINITY, GENOA, PORTS IN THE LEVANT; BLACK SEA and BALTIC PORTS; NORTH and SOUTH AMERICAN PORTS.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG.

SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

Steamers. Destinations. Sailing Dates.

S. S. SUEVIA, MARSEILLES, HAVRE and HAMBURG. On 12th Nov. (with transshipment in Hamburg.) Freight.

S. S. SIBIRIA, HAVRE and HAMBURG. (London) About 10th Nov. Freight & Passage.

S. S. EMBERG, HAVRE and HAMBURG. (London) About 28th Nov. Freight.

S. S. KONIGSBERG, HAVRE and HAMBURG. (London) About 10th Dec. Freight & Passage.

S. S. AMERICA, HAVRE and HAMBURG. (London) About 24th Dec. Freight.

* These Steamers have Superior Accommodation for Passengers, and carry a Doctor and a Stewardess.

For further particulars as to Freight, Passage, etc., apply to CARLOWITZ & Co., Agents.

Hongkong, October 19, 1899. 1378

NORTHERN PACIFIC STEAMSHIP CO.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG.

Via Shanghai, Inland Sea of Japan, Kobe and Yokohama.

FOR VICTORIA, B.C. AND TACOMA IN CONNECTION WITH Northern Pacific Railway Co.

FOR PORTLAND, OREGON, IN CONNECTION WITH Oregon Railroad & Navigation Co.

Steamer. Tons. Captain. Proposed Sailing.

Queen of the North, 2,630 Tons, Capt. F. McNeil, 18th Nov. 99.

City of Duluth, 3,328 Tons, Capt. R. R. Rao, 30th Nov. 99.

THE attention of passengers is directed to the very cheap rates offered by this Line to the PACIFIC COAST and to the INTERIOR and EASTERN CITIES of the UNITED STATES and to EUROPE.

Excellent accommodation. First class Table. Doctor and STEWARD carried. Passengers to EUROPE may proceed by one of the First-Class ATLANTIC MAIL LINES.

HONGKONG TO NEW YORK, 241.

The Railroad travelling is second to none on the American Continent; two trans-continental trains daily from TACOMA. Drive Car is attached to trans-continental trains day and night. TACOMA to New York in 44 days. Magnificent Scenery of the Rocky and CASCADE MOUNTAINS. The Yellowstone National Park route.

HONGKONG TO VICTORIA, TACOMA OR PORTLAND, 228.

The best route to the Klamath Gold Fields. Frequent sailings from VICTORIA, TACOMA and PORTLAND to DRYE and St. MICHAEL.

HONGKONG TO YELLOWSTONE PARK AND BACK, 265.100.

This route covers the ocean voyage to Tacoma or Portland and back, Railway from Tacoma or Portland to Chinook and return, Sleeping and Dining Car accommodation Tacoma or Portland to Livingston and return, and Stage Coach transportation Chinook to Yellowstone Park and return, and return, and back to Tacoma.

These tickets will be sold for passage by any N. P. Steamer leaving Hongkong between 1st May and 8th August, and will be good for re-embarkation on N. P. Steamer within four months, thus affording ample time for hunting and fishing trips in addition to the tour of the Park.

The round trip can be made within three months.

Rates of Passage to other Points on application.

Special rates allowed to members of Government Services.

For further information as to Passage or Freight, apply to DODWELL & CO., LIMITED, General Agents.

Hongkong, October 15, 1899. 2418

HONGKONG MARKET PRICES.

Corrected to Friday, Oct. 27, 1899.

At 1,020 Cash per Dollar Mexican.

Butcher Meat.

Bacon, English, lb. 300 350

Am. Sugar cured, lb. 300 350

Fochoo, lb. 100 120

Japan, cured, lb. 100 120

Beef side & prime cut, lb. 130 120

Corned, lb. 100 120

Roast, lb. 100 120

Soup, lb. 100 90

Steak, lb. 150 120

Stewages, lb. 150 140

Smoked Tongue, Shanghai, each 350 340

Bullock's Brains, per set 70 60

Tongue fresh, each 400 350

Corned, each 450 400

Head, lb. 600 550

Heart, lb. 80 60

Hump, Salt, lb. 150 140

Feet, each 70 60

Kidneys, lb. 70 60

Tail, lb. 140 130

Liver, lb. 80 70

Tripe (addressed), lb. 50 40

Calves' Head and Feet, set 500 460

Hams, American, lb. 360 330

Chinese, lb. 250 240

English, New, lb. 480 470

Japan cured, lb. 240 230

Shanghai, lb. 250 240

Mutton Chop, lb. 250 240

Leg, lb. 200 190

Shoulder, lb. 200 190

Pigs' Chillings, lb. 70 60

Feet, lb. 130 120

Fry, lb. 130 120

Head, lb. 60 90

Heart, lb. 120 100

Kidneys, lb. 190 180

Liver, lb. 200 190

Pork Chop, lb. 250 240

Corned, lb. 200 190

Leg, lb. 190 180

Fat or Lard, lb. 150 150

Sheep's Head and Feet, set 450 400

Heart, each 70 60

Kidneys, lb. 100 90

Liver, lb. 170 160

Sucking Pigs, To Order catty 350 300

Suet, Beef, lb. 140 130

Mutton, lb. 160 150

Veal, lb. 130 140

Sausages, lb. 250 —

Poultry.

Chicken, catty 210 200

Capon, lb. 220 210

Ducks, lb. 200 190

Doves, each 100 90

Eggs, Hen, doz. 180 170

Dark, lb. 150 140

Fowls, Canton, catty 200 280

Hainan, lb. 220 210

Geese, lb. 220 210

Hares, each — —

Musk Deer, lb. — —

Pigeons, lb. 180 170

Partridges, each 500 450

Pheasant, lb. brace — —

Quail, lb. each 80 80

Rice Birds, dozen 400 350

Snipe, each 180 150

Turkeys, Cook, catty 750 700

Hin, lb. 450 400

Wild Ducks, pair — —

Toad, lb. 600 550

Fish.

Intimations

Agents for LEA & PERHINS' WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE.

CROSSE & BLACKWELL'S

By Special Warrant
Purveyors to



The Queen AND
Empress of India.

LTD.

CELEBRATED OILMAN'S STORES

YARROW'S SHALLOW DRAFT STEAMERS.

A detailed black and white illustration of a stern-wheel steamer, a type of riverboat. The vessel is shown from a side profile, moving towards the right. It has a long, rectangular hull with a flat deck. A large, prominent smokestack is located towards the stern (back), emitting a thick plume of smoke that rises into the air. The stern of the boat is equipped with a large, spoked wheel, which is the primary means of propulsion. The boat is navigating a river, indicated by the wavy lines representing water. The entire illustration is enclosed within a simple rectangular border.

Her Britannic Majesty's Ships on the China Station.						
Name.	Rtg.	Tons.	Guns.	L.M.P.	Captain.	Where ab.
Albatross	despatch-vessel	1799	10	3000	Comdr. A. H. Smith-Dorrien	Yongtse
Aperio	shop	1050	6	1400	Commander E. J. W. Blade	Shanghai
Aurora	armoured cruiser, 1st class	6500	12	8500	Captain E. H. Bayly	Nagasaki
Barruel	batzliship, 1st class	10,500	14	13,000	Hon. S. C. P. Colville, C.B.	Wohaiwei
Bombardier	cruiser, 2nd class	4390	10	5000	Capt. E. A. J. Montgomery, C.D.	Hongkong
Bombardier	cruiser, 3rd class	4770	6	3500	Com. R. D. S. Wray	Weihaiwei
Brisk	littleship, 1st class	11,201	14	13,011	Captain J. R. Jolliffe	Weihaiwei
Cerberus*	shop	830	8	2000	Joint. C. W. Winnington-Infra	Nagasaki
Daphne	cruiser, 1st class	7350	12	10,000	Capt. G. A. Callaghan	Hongkong
Endymion	g.-b. bat class coast defence	303	3	200	Lt.-Com. C. Chidwick	Shanghai
Esk	torpedo boat destroyer	800	6	6700	Lieut.-Comd. R. J. Kayes	Weihaiwei
Fame	gunboat, 2nd class	455	4	350	—	Hongkong
Fincham	torpedo boat, 2nd class	475	6	4000	—	Hongkong
Handy	torpedo boat destroyer	275	6	4000	—	Manila
Hart	torpedo boat destroyer	4200	10	9000	Capt. R. S. D. Cumming	Hongkong
Hermione	cruiser, 2nd class	1640	—	1640	—	Hongkong
Humber	storeship	1640	—	1640	—	Weihaiwei
Impetuous	cruiser, 2nd class	3600	8	9500	Capt. H. N. Dudding	Weihaiwei
Impetuous	gun-vessel, 2nd class	762	2	850	Com. Wat. W. Smylie	Yokohama
Island	armoured cruiser, 1st class	6000	12	8500	Captain J. H. T. Burke	Manila
Island	gunboat, 1st class	525	6	1200	Lieut.-Com. J. G. Armstrong	Singapore
Island	shop	755	6	1400	Capt. R. P. Cochran	Manila
Island	gunboat, 1st class	1050	6	1200	Lieut.-Com. J. F. Green	Kobe
Island	gunboat, 1st class	705	6	1200	Lt.-Com. C. V. de M. Cowper	Singapore
Island	gunboat	805	6	720	Lt.-Com. P. F. Haworth Booth	West River
Island	river gunboat	68	2	240	Lieut.-Comd. H. C. Carr	Hongkong
Island	gun-vessel, 2nd class	752	2	870	—	Hongkong
Island	receiving ship	4650	—	—	Commanders Francis Powell	Hongkong
Island	g.-b. 2nd class coast defence	303	2	250	Lt. Com. H. E. Hillman	Manila
Island	armoured cruiser, 1st class	5090	12	8500	Capt. A. C. Clarke	Weihaiwei
Island	littleship, 1st class	15,557	16	12,011	Capt. A. Schomburgk	Fu-ching
Island	surveying ship	365	6	5000	Comd. W. P. Dawson	Hakato
Island	torpedo boat destroyer	2755	14	10,400	Lieut. Comd. E. Kelly	Hongkong
Island	coast defence ship, armoured	450	2	550	Comd. H. J. Davison	Yongtse River
Island	river gunboat	150	2	580	Lieut.-Comd. H. D. Watson	Yongtse River
Island	river gunboat	150	2	580	Lieut.-Comd. Barton	Yongtse River

Foreign Men-of-war on the China and Japan Station.

Name.	Flag and Description.	Tons.	Guns.	H.P.	Captain.	Last reported at.
Presidente Sarmiento	Argentine training vessel	2850	—	—	Captain Bubder	Hongkong
Kaiserin Elizabeth	Austrian cruiser	4000	23	—	Capt. Julius Beck von Wellstedt	Hongkong
Aspie	French gunboat	475	3	450	Commander Bourne	Saigon
D'Entrecasteaux	French flagship	4000	14	2500	Capt. de Macell	Saigon
Descaux	French cruiser	1650	8	3000	Capt. Tixier	Tuechou
Eclair	French cruiser	4500	—	—	Capt. Aubin	Taku
Jean Bart	French cruiser	1350	6	2200	Capt. de la Motte du Portail	Nagasaki
Kersaint	French gunboat	470	—	—	Capt. Amet	Shanghai
Leon	French gunboat	3388	14	8000	Captain Most	Kwongshawan
Passat	French cruiser	622	2	900	Captain de Thiers	Kwongshawan
Surprise	French gunboat	—	—	—	Captain Blondel	Kwongshawan
Yanban	French cruiser	—	—	—	—	—
Deutschland	German ironclad	8090	—	8000	Captain Miller	Yokohama
Gefion	German cruiser	4100	10	9000	Captain Zollmann	Shanghai
Hansa	German cruiser	3900	20	10,000	Captain-Pohl	Singapore
Ilse	German gunboat	—	10	—	Commander W. Larré	Yangtze River
Irma	German cruiser	4300	—	2250	Commander Umbachner	Foochow
Kaiserin Augusta	German cruiser	5351	20	14,000	Captain Krellner	Nagasaki
Moovo	German gunboat	800	—	—	Capt. Merlen	—
Elba	Italian cruiser	2732	12	3500	Capt. Cecconi	Cheloo
Elena	Italian cruiser	1900	10	3933	Capt. Giovanni Girello	Cheloo
Liguria	Italian cruiser	2300	10	7000	Capt. S. Casella	Hongkong
Piemonte	Italian cruiser	3033	16	12,200	—	Shanghai
Sarabelli	Italian cruiser	3308	12	6131	Captain Constantino	Shanghai
Africa	Portuguese transport	1450	—	—	Capt. Vasco Carvalho	Macao
Liberal	Portuguese gunboat	400	8	400	Comdr. Cunha Lima	Hongkong
Admiral Korniloff	Russian cruiser	5500	16	9000	Captain Yakovlev	Nagasaki
Albat	Russian gunboat	810	3	730	Captain Pavlov	Vladivostok
Bobie	Russian sloop	950	2	1150	Captain Boisman	Port Arthur
Dmitry Donskoy.	Russian cruiser	6000	16	7000	Capt. Shurin	Vladivostok
Gadumak	Russian gunboat	500	0	3500	Capt. Burakovskif	Nagasaki
Gromitskikh	Russian gunboat	1490	2	2000	Capt. Mikhlshersky	Nagasaki
Koroket	Russian sloop	1200	2	1150	Captain Sillman	Chelmpoo
Leopold	Russian ship	1000	3	1400	Commander Kachalof	Nagasaki
Mandshar	Russian 2nd class bat. ship	1200	0	4	Captain Fendich	Nagasaki
Navarin	Russian gunboat	1490	2	2000	Captain Cosmaroff	Nagasaki
Oraviny	Russian cruiser	6000	16	8000	Captain Mordemille	Nagasaki
Pamut Azova	Russian cruiser	12,200	28	—	Captain Lencovskif	Vladivostok
Rossia	Russian flagship	10,200	28	13,250	Comdr. Haurp	Nagasaki
Sanki	Russian sloop	950	2	1125	Captain Baranoff	Port Arthur
Selchek	Russian gunboat	10,000	14	8500	Captain Molin	Nagasaki
Sissol Voliky	Russian gunboat	960	2	1120	Captain Sebatin	Nagasaki
Vladivost	Russian armed cruiser	8000	16	7000	Captain Ermen Oskotskiy	Nagasaki
Slavich Monamach	Russian gunboat	500	11	3000	Capt. Bogus	Nagasaki
Vashnik	Russian gunboat	1200	3	1100	Commander Komaroff	Vladivostok
Zabzaka	Russian cruiser	—	—	—	—	—
Ballunero	U. S. cruiser	4415	10	10,000	Captain U. M. Fosgate	Manila
Bennington	U. S. gunboat	1710	6	2425	Commander E. D. Taussig	Manila
Caliso	U. S. gunboat	137	1	255	Lieut. Benjamin Lippman	Manila
Cassine	U. S. gunboat	1177	8	2190	Commander S. W. Very	Manila
Charleston	U. S. cruiser	3730	8	6000	Commander E. W. Piggan	Manila
Concord	U. S. gunboat	1307	6	2405	Lieut. Com. A. B. Briggs	Manila
Holona	U. S. gunboat	1057	2	700	Lieut. Com. A. T. Nazro	Manila
Manila	U. S. gunboat	3980	6	3000	Commander J. McCroskey	Manila
Monadnock	U. S. cruiser	1370	6	2405	Comdr. G. C. Ricknell	Shanghai
Monocacy	U. S. monitor	4081	6	1641	Comdr. W. H. C. Leuze	Manila
Metcalf	U. S. 1st class battle-ship	10,328	16	11,111	Captain G. F. F. Wilde	Hongkong
Oregon	U. S. gunboat	1000	6	800	Commander C. O. Cornwell	Manila
Petrel	U. S. gunboat	1000	6	800	Commander Harry Knox	Manila
Princeton	U. S. gunboat	1000	6	1083	Commander W. T. Barwell	Manila
Wheeling	U. S. gunboat	1000	6	1301	Commander R. T. Perry	Manila
Yorktown	U. S. cruiser	8170	10	8800	Captain G. E. Ho	Manila

Manager.

Hongkong, August 18, 1941.

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS.

OWING to the large and continued

INCREASE of SUBSCRIPTIONS to the

CHINA MAIL,
We are compelled to go to Press earlier.

Alterations and additions to Advertisements should be made

here not later than 10 a.m. New ADVER

EMENTS should be sent before 3 p.m.
BANK & REID

Honolulu, April 14, 1899.

Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension on the transformation efficiency of *Agrobacterium* strains.

6-1-1964

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